

Supplemental Table 1: Categorization of procedures based on indications

Urgent

- Ascending cholangitis
- Bile leak
- Symptomatic bile duct stones
- Malignant obstructive jaundice with or without pruritis
- Drainage of symptomatic walled-off necrosis/pseudocyst
- Acute GI bleeding
- Dilation of symptomatic luminal strictures causing obstructive symptoms
- Feeding tube placement in patients unable to tolerate po intake
- ESD/EMR of carcinoma-in-situ lesions
- Suspected malignancy requiring biopsy of solid mass lesions (EUS-FNB)
- Lumen-apposing metal stent removal

Semi-urgent

- Ampullary neoplasia/nodular Barrett's with high-grade dysplasia
- Pancreatic duct stent removal
- EUS Staging of GI malignancies pending neoadjuvant/palliative therapy
- Scheduled biliary stent change in status-post liver transplantation

Routine

- All other indications

Abbreviations: EMR, endoscopic mucosal resection; ESD, endoscopic submucosal dissection; EUS-FNB, endoscopic ultrasound-guided fine needle biopsy