



Caption: Baobab trees at a beautiful sunset in Kenya. Kenya is the setting for a very important clinical trial assessing the effects of prebiotics on the gut microbiome in infants. Read inside this month's issue of Gut.

An international journal of gastroenterology and hepatology  
Impact Factor: 16.658

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E: [info.gut@bmj.com](mailto:info.gut@bmj.com)  
ISSN: 0017-5749 (print)  
ISSN: 1468-3288 (online)

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Gut is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Ltd, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper.

Gut (ISSN: 0017-5749) is published monthly by BMJ Publishing Group and is distributed in the USA by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431 POSTMASTER: send address changes to Gut, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA.

Leading article

1873 Cholangiocytes and the environment in primary sclerosing cholangitis: where is the link?  
S P O'Hara, T H Karlsen, N F LaRusso

Commentaries

1878 Neutrophils diminish T-cell immunity to foster gastric cancer progression: the role of GM-CSF/PD-L1/PD-1 signalling pathway  
X Zhang, W Xu

1881 Improving iron supplements: cooking with GOS  
H Drakesmith, S J Allen

1883 Inulin prebiotic: is it all about bifidobacteria?  
S P Claus

1884 Race-specific differences in mucosal sulfidogenic bacteria modify colon cancer risk  
J Kinross

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1886 Quality standards in upper gastrointestinal endoscopy: a position statement of the British Society of Gastroenterology (BSG) and Association of Upper Gastrointestinal Surgeons of Great Britain and Ireland (AUGIS)  
S Beg, K Raganath, A Wyman, M Banks, N Trudgill, M D Pritchard, S Riley, J Anderson, H Griffiths, P Bhandari, P Kaye, A Veitch

Stomach

1900 Tumour-activated neutrophils in gastric cancer foster immune suppression and disease progression through GM-CSF-PD-L1 pathway  
T Wang, Y Zhao, L Peng, N Chen, W Chen, Y Lv, F Mao, J Zhang, P Cheng, Y Teng, X Fu, P Yu, G Guo, P Luo, Y Zhuang, Q Zou

Inflammatory bowel disease

1912 Ulcerative proctitis is a frequent location of paediatric-onset UC and not a minor disease: a population-based study  
A Hochart, C Gower-Rousseau, H Sarter, M Fumery, D Ley, C Spyckerelle, L Peyrin-Biroulet, J-E Labereanne, F Vasseur, G Savoye, D Turck, on Behalf of Epimad Group

1918 Anti-NKG2D monoclonal antibody (NNC0142-0002) in active Crohn's disease: a randomised controlled trial  
M Allez, B E Skolnick, M Wisniewska-Jarosinska, R Petryka, R V Overgaard

1926 A coding variant in FTO confers susceptibility to thiopurine-induced leukopenia in East Asian patients with IBD  
H S Kim, J H Cheon, E S Jung, J Park, S Aum, S J Park, S Eun, J Lee, U Rüther, G S H Yeo, M Ma, K S Park, T Naito, Y Kakuta, J H Lee, W H Kim, M G Lee

1936 Blockade of  $\alpha\text{E}\beta 7$  integrin suppresses accumulation of CD8<sup>+</sup> and Th9 lymphocytes from patients with IBD in the inflamed gut in vivo  
S Zundler, D Schillinger, A Fischer, R Atreya, R López-Posadas, A Watson, C Neufert, I Atreya, M F Neurath

Endoscopy

1949 Full-spectrum (FUSE) versus standard forward-viewing colonoscopy in an organised colorectal cancer screening programme  
C Hassan, C Senore, F Radaelli, G De Pretis, R Sassatelli, A Arrigoni, G Manes, A Amato, A Anderloni, F Armelao, A Mondardini, C Spada, B Omazzi, M Cavina, G Miori, C Campanale, G Sereni, N Segnan, A Repici

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**Gut microbiota**

- 1956** Prebiotic galacto-oligosaccharides mitigate the adverse effects of iron fortification on the gut microbiome: a randomised controlled study in Kenyan infants



*D Paganini, M A Uyoga, G A M Kortman, C I Cercamondi, D Moretti, T Barth-Jaeggi, C Schwab, J Boekhorst, H M Timmerman, C Lacroix, S Karanja, M B Zimmermann*

- 1968** Prebiotic inulin-type fructans induce specific changes in the human gut microbiota



*D Vandeputte, G Falony, S Vieira-Silva, J Wang, M Sailer, S Theis, K Verbeke, J Raes*

**Colon**

- 1975** A randomised comparison of two faecal immunochemical tests in population-based colorectal cancer screening

*E J Grobbee, M van der Vlugt, A J van Vuuren, A K Strobants, M W Mundi, W J Spijker, E J C Bongers, E J Kuipers, I Lansdorp-Vogelaar, P M Bossuyt, E Dekker, M C W Spaander*

- 1983** Race-dependent association of sulfidogenic bacteria with colorectal cancer

*C Yazici, P G Wolf, H Kim, T-W L Cross, K Vermillion, T Carroll, G J Augustus, E Mutlu, L Tussing-Humphreys, C Braunschweig, R M Xicola, B Jung, X Llor, N A Ellis, H R Gaskins*

**Pancreas**

- 1995** Epithelial NEMO/IKK $\gamma$  limits fibrosis and promotes regeneration during pancreatitis

*L K Chan, M Gerstenlauer, B Konukiewitz, K Steiger, W Weichert, T Wirth, H J Maier*

**Hepatology**

- 2008** Efficacy and safety of sofosbuvir plus simeprevir therapy in Egyptian patients with chronic hepatitis C: a real-world experience

*H R El-Khayat, Y M Fouad, M Maher, H El-Amin, H Muhammed*

- 2013** Deep sequencing shows that HBV basal core promoter and precore variants reduce the likelihood of HBsAg loss following tenofovir disoproxil fumarate therapy in HBeAg-positive chronic hepatitis B

*J Bayliss, L Yuen, G Rosenberg, D Wong, M Littlejohn, K Jackson, A Gaggar, K M Kitrinis, G M Subramanian, P Marcellin, M Buti, H L A Janssen, E Gane, V Sozzi, D Colledge, R Hammond, R Edwards, S Locarnini, A Thompson, P A Revill*

**Recent advances in clinical practice**

- 2024** Acute pancreatitis: recent advances through randomised trials

*S M van Dijk, N D L Hallensleben, H C van Santvoort, P Fockens, H van Goor, M J Bruno, M G Besselink, for the Dutch Pancreatitis Study Group*

**JournalScan**

- 2033** GI highlights from the literature

*M H McLean*

**PostScript**

- 2036** Letters

**Editor's quiz: GI snapshot**

- 1911** Rare cause of abdominal pain and fever in a pregnant woman

*S Hillaire, J-E Kahn, O Picone, D Cazals-Hatem*

**Correction**

- 2012** Erratum: *Deletion of Men1 and somatostatin induces hypergastrinemia and gastric carcinoids*